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SECTION V.—SEISMOLOGY.

SEISMOLOGICAL REPORTS FOR FEBRUARY, 1917.

W. J. HUMPHREYS, Professor in charge.

[Dated: Weather Bureau, Washington, D. C., April 3, 1917.]

TABLE 1.—Noninstrumental earthquake reports, February, 1917.

Day.	Approximate time, Greenwich Civil.	Station.	Approximate latitude.	Approximate longitude.	Intensity Rossi-Forel.	Number of shocks.	Duration.	Sounds.	Remarks.	Observer.
1917. Feb. 1 9	H. m. 5 18 15 28	CALIFORNIA. Santa Maria..... San Jose.....	34° 58' 37° 20'	120° 28' 121° 54'	4 3	2 1	M. s. 10 2	None..... None.....		R. E. Collom. U. S. Weather Bureau.
6	17 46	MINNESOTA. Red Lake.....	47° 55'	95° 00'	4	1	1 0	Rumbling....		A. C. Goddard.

TABLE 2.—Instrumental reports, February, 1917.

[Time used: Mean Greenwich, midnight to midnight. Nomenclature: International.]

[For significance of symbols see REVIEW for January, 1917, p. 26.]

Date.	Character.	Phase.	Time.	Period. T.	Amplitude.		Distance.	Remarks.	Date.	Character.	Phase.	Time.	Period. T.	Amplitude.		Distance.	Remarks.
					A _E	A _N								A _E	A _N		

Alaska. Sitka. Magnetic Observatory. U. S. Coast and Geodetic Survey. J. W. Green.

Lat. 57° 03' 00" N.; long., 135° 30' 00" W. Elevation, 15.2 meters.

Instruments: Two Bosch-Omori, 10 and 12 kg.

Instrumental constants: { E 10 10.7
N 10 15.4

1917. Feb. 20		H. m. s.	Sec.	μ	μ	km.	Preliminary phases uncertain. Times are more reliable for N-S. Drum motion on E-W appears irregular.
eP _N	19 47 02	10					
eP _N	19 48 00					
L _N	19 58 35	27					
L _S	19 59 28	18					
M _N	20 01 50	16	5350				
M _S	20 02 17	14	700				
C _N	20 04 25	12					
C _S	20 05 17	10					
F _N	20 46 00					
F _S	20 51 00					

Arizona. Tucson. Magnetic Observatory. U. S. Coast and Geodetic Survey. F. P. Ulrich.

Lat. 32° 14' 48" N.; long., 110° 50' 00" W. Elevation, 769.6 meters.

Instruments: Two Bosch-Omori, 10 and 12 kg.

Instrumental constants: { E 10 13.9
N 10 19.1

1917. Feb. 20		H. m. s.	Sec.	μ	μ	km.	
eP _N	19 36 10	4					
eP _N	19 36 13	4					
S _N	19 43 00	8					
S _N	19 43 30	8					
L _N	19 50 12	13					
L _S	19 50 20	10					
M _N	19 51 30	14	320				
M _S	19 55 10	10	190				
C _N	19 58 00	10					
C _S	19 59 00	8					
F _N	20 38 00	10					
F _S	20 44 00	8					

California. Berkeley. University of California.

Lat., 37° 52' 16" N.; long., 122° 15' 37" W. Elevation, 85.4 meters.

(See Bulletin of the Seismographic Stations, University of California.)

California. Mount Hamilton. Lick Observatory.

Lat., 37° 20' 24" N.; long., 121° 38' 34" W. Elevation, 1,281.7 meters.

(See Bulletin of the Seismographic Stations, University of California.)

California. Point Loma. Raja Yoga Academy. F. J. Dick.

Lat., 32° 43' 03" N.; long., 117° 15' 10" W. Elevation, 91.4 meters.

Instrument: Two-component, C. D. West seismoscope.

1917. Feb. 3		H. m. s.	Sec.	μ	μ	km.	Tremors recorded during 24 hours preceding 15 ^h on dates given.
16				*150	*300		
27				*200	*400		

* Trace amplitude.

California. Santa Clara. University of Santa Clara. J. S. Ricard, S. J.

Lat., 37° 26' 36" N.; long., 121° 57' 63" W. Elevation, 27.43 meters.

(See record of the Seismographic Station, University of Santa Clara.)

TABLE 2.—Instrumental reports, February, 1917—Continued.

Date.	Character.	Phase.	Time.	Period. T.	Amplitude.		Distance.	Remarks.	Date.	Character.	Phase.	Time.	Period. T.	Amplitude.		Distance.	Remarks.																
					A _E	A _N								A _E	A _N																		
Colorado. Denver. Sacred Heart College. Earthquake Station. A. W. Forstall, S. J.																																	
Lat., 39° 40' 36" N.; long., 104° 56' 54" W. Elevation, 1,655 meters.																																	
Instrument: Wiechert 80 kg., astatic, horizontal pendulum.																																	
Instrumental constants.....																																	
1917. Feb. 1			H. m. s.	Sec.	μ	μ	km.	Wavelets, thickening of penmarks, especially on N-S.																									
			19 39	..				Small irregular waves on N-S.																									
			19 48	..				Recurrence of small irregular waves on N-S.																									
			23 52	..				Wavelets, thickening of penmarks, especially on N-S.																									
			23 59	..				Good record, but S can not be identified to a certainty.																									
			1 20	..				Activity at intervals during day on both components.																									
			1 23	..				Good record, but S can not be identified to a certainty.																									
			0 30	..				Good record, but S can not be identified to a certainty.																									
			2 20	..				Good record, but S can not be identified to a certainty.																									
			1 00	..				Good record, but S can not be identified to a certainty.																									
			1 32	..				Good record, but S can not be identified to a certainty.																									
9-10.....																																	
20 III. P.....			19 38	..	15-20	..		Good record, but S can not be identified to a certainty.																									
L _N			19 47	..	20	..		Good record, but S can not be identified to a certainty.																									
M _N			19 47	..	20	..		Good record, but S can not be identified to a certainty.																									
L _E			19 49	..	15-20	..		Good record, but S can not be identified to a certainty.																									
M _E			19 50	..	20	*500		Good record, but S can not be identified to a certainty.																									
C _N			19 55	..				Good record, but S can not be identified to a certainty.																									
C _E			19 56	..				Good record, but S can not be identified to a certainty.																									
F.....			20 28	..				Good record, but S can not be identified to a certainty.																									
* Trace amplitude.																																	
District of Columbia. Washington. U. S. Weather Bureau.																																	
Lat., 38° 54' 12" N.; long., 77° 03' 03" W. Elevation, 21 meters.																																	
Instrument: Marvin (vertical pendulum), undamped. Mechanical registration.																																	
Instrumental constants..																																	
V T ₀																																	
110 6.4																																	
1917. Feb. 12			M. m. s.	Sec.	μ	μ	km.	Record does not show on N-S.																									
			10 05 40	20				Record does not show on N-S.																									
			10 13 40	16				Record does not show on N-S.																									
			10 30 00	..				Record does not show on N-S.																									
			P.....	0 59 36	..			7,640																									
			S.....	1 08 38	..			7,640																									
			L.....	1 16 12	14	..		7,640																									
			L.....	1 18 04	20	..		7,640																									
			L.....	1 30 24	20	..		7,640																									
			F.....	2 00 00	..			7,640																									
1917. Feb. 20			IP.....	19 34 09	..			2,210																									
			S.....	19 37 50	..			2,210																									
			L.....	(19 54 00)	14	..		2,210																									
			F.....	21 35 00	..			2,210																									
			P?.....	20 57 45	..			2,1107																									
			S?.....	21 01 18	..			2,1107																									
			F?.....	21 20	..			2,1107																									
								Amplitudes very large; pens went off sheet occasionally. From 19 ^h 40 ^m to 19 ^h 46 ^m amplitudes of from 4-8 cm. F merges in succeeding quake.																									
								Amplitude of 5 ^m from 21 ^h 4 ^m to 21 ^h 8 ^m . F in end of preceding quake.																									
								F in end of preceding quake.																									
District of Columbia. Washington. Georgetown University. F. A. Tondorf, S. J.																																	
Lat., 38° 54' 25" N.; long., 77° 04' 24" W. Elevation, 42.4 meters. Subsoil: Decayed diorite.																																	
Instruments: Wiechert 200 kg. astatic horizontal pendulums, 80 kg. vertical.																																	
Instrumental constants: V T ₀																																	
E 165 5.4 0 N 143 5.2 0 Z 80 5.0 0																																	
1917. Feb. 20			P.....	0 59 30	..			Microseisms present. S possibly 10-15 seconds sooner. No distinct maximum.																									
			S.....	1 09 02	..			Time markings poor because of intensity of quake; hence possible error of 2-3 seconds.																									
			S.....	1 09 03	..			Good record with large amplitudes also obtained on Bosch-O mori machine.																									
			eL.....	1 24 08	..			F last in second quake.																									
			F.....	1 54 00	..			Time markings poor because of intensity of quake; hence possible error of 2-3 seconds.																									
								Good record with large amplitudes also obtained on Bosch-O mori machine.																									
								F last in second quake.																									
								e and S doubtful because confused with preceding quake.																									
								Phases confused with preceding quake.</td																									

TABLE 2.—*Instrumental reports, February, 1917—Continued.*

Date.	Character.	Phase.	Time.	Period. T.	Amplitude.		Dis- tance.	Remarks.
					A _B	A _N		

Hawaii. *Honolulu.* *Magnetic Observatory.* U. S. Coast and Geodetic Survey—Continued.

1917. Feb. 12		H. m. s.	Sec.	μ	μ	km.
P.	9 13 12					
S.	9 20 54					
L.	9 27 48	25				
M.	9 32 12		*2,300			
C.	9 34 42					
F.	11 24 00					
12	L.	23 24 00				
	M.	23 27 12		*200		
	F.	23 32 06				
15	P.	1 07 00				
	S.	1 20 48				
	L.	1 33 30	25			
	M.	1 38 30		*1,900		
	C.	1 44 18				
	F.	3 32 00				
18	L.	1 44 00				
	M.	1 45 18		*100		
	F.	1 50 00				
18	L.	1 56 12				
	M.	2 04 00		*100		
	F.	2 20 00				
20	L.	3 32 12				
	M.	3 37 54		*200		
	F.	3 42 00				
20	P.	19 51 30				
	L.	20 04 30	30			
	M.	20 17 54		*100		
	C.	20 28 48				
	F.	22 24 00				
21	P.	10 14 00				
	L.	10 26 30	24			
	M.	10 31 30		*300		
	C.	10 35 24				
	F.	10 48 30				
21	L.	14 26 18				
	M.	14 30 06		*300		
	F.	14 43 00				
22	P.	9 36 30				
	S.	9 41 00				
	L.	9 56 42	24			
	M.	10 01 24		*500		
	C.	10 05 18				
	F.	11 15 00				
25	P.	5 41 24				
	L.	6 00 30	21			
	M.	6 03 18		*400		
	M.	6 27 00		*400		
	C.	6 32 42		*400		
	F.	6 35 00				
	F.	6 58 00				
26	L.	9 20 30				
	M.	9 22 48		*100		
	F.	9 34 00				

* Trace amplitude.

Kansas. Lawrence. University of Kansas. Department of Physics and Astronomy. F. E. Kester.

Lat., $38^{\circ} 57' 30''$ N.; long., $95^{\circ} 14' 58''$ W. Elevation, 301.1 meters.

Instrument: Wiechert.

Instrumental constants. . . { E 177 3.4 4:1
N 205 3.4 4:1

1917. Feb. 20.			<i>H. m. s.</i>	<i>Ser.</i>	μ	μ	<i>km.</i>	
	P	19	35 06	4-5		1		Amplitude of P waves about 15 sec. later, 25 to 30 μ .
	S	19	39 32	10-12				
	L _W	19	42 51					
	L _M	19	43 10					
	M _N	19	44 07	10-15		133		
	M _M	19	44 12	10-15		97		
	F	21	16 00					

Date.	Character.	Phase.	Time.	Period. T.	Amplitude.		Distance.	Remarks.
					A _E	A _N		

Maryland. Cheltenham. Magnetic Observatory. U. S. Coast and Geodetic Survey. George Hartnell.

Lat., $38^{\circ} 44' 00''$ N.; long., $76^{\circ} 50' 30''$ W. Elevation, 71.6 meters.

Instruments: Two Bosch-Omori, 10 and 12 kg.

Instrumental constants. { E 10 32
N 10 27

		<i>H.</i>	<i>m.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>Sec.</i>	μ	μ	<i>km.</i>
1917.								
Feb. 15.		eL _N ...	1	24	30	22		
		M _N ...	1	30	46	20	10	
		C _N ...	1	36	00			
20		P _N ...	19	34	10	3		
		P _E ...	19	34	14	3		
		S _w ...	19	37	50	4		
		S _E ...	19	37	53	4		
		L _E ...	19	40	11	18		
		oL _N ...	19	40	51	16		
		M _E ...	19	41	16	14	3,180	
		M _N ...	19	42	20	11		1,200
		C _E ...	19	46	00	12		
		C _N ...	19	48	00	8		
		F _E ...	20	41	00	12		
		F _N ...	20	47	00	12		

Massachusetts. Cambridge. Harvard University Seismographic Station,
J. B. Woodworth.

Lat., $42^{\circ} 22' 36''$ N.; long., $71^{\circ} 06' 59''$ W. Elevation, 5.4 meters. Foundation: Glacial sand over clay.

Instruments: Two Bosch-Omori 100 kg. horizontal pendulums (mechanical registration).

Instrumental constants. - {
 E 80 23 0
 N 50 25 4:1

1917.			<i>H. m. s.</i>	<i>Sec.</i>	μ	μ	<i>km.</i>	
Feb. 15			0 49 54				6,990?	P and S do not agree well with Ottawa and Georgetown.
		<i>O</i>	1 00 01					
		<i>eP_N</i>	1 00 34					
		<i>eP_E</i>	1 08 20					
		<i>S_E?</i>	1 09 29					
		<i>S_N?</i>	1 17 53	22				
		<i>eE_E?</i>	1 20 54	10				
		<i>eE_N</i>	1 23 21					
		<i>eE_E</i>	1 31 32	20				
20							2,690	
		<i>O</i>	19 27 54					
		<i>O_N</i>	19 28 10					
		<i>eP_E</i>	19 34 37					
		<i>iP_N</i>	19 34 53					
		<i>S_E</i>	19 38 57					
		<i>S_N</i>	19 39 15					
		<i>eL_N</i>	19 42 —					
		<i>eL_E</i>	19 43 26					

Missouri. *Saint Louis. St. Louis University. Geophysical Observatory.* J. B. Goesse, S. J.

Lat., 38° 38' 15" N.; long., 90° 13' 58" W. Elevation, 160.4 meters. Foundation: 12 feet of tough clay over limestone of Mississippi system, about 300 feet thick.

Instrument: Wiechert 80 kg. astatic, horizontal pendulum.

Instrumental constants.. $\frac{V}{80}$ $\frac{T_0}{7}$ $\frac{\epsilon}{5.1}$

1917. Feb. 20	III _r	P.....	H. m. s.	Sec.	μ	μ	km. 2,400
		S.....	19 34 42	-	-	-	
		L.....	19 38 36	-	-	-	
		F.....	19 39 36	-	-	-	
			20 57 00	-	-	-	

TABLE 2.—*Instrumental reports, February, 1917—Continued.*

TABLE 2.—Instrumental reports, February, 1917—Continued.

Date.	Char- acter.	Phase.	Time.	Period. T.	Amplitude.		Dis- tance.	Remarks.	Date.	Char- acter.	Phase.	Time.	Period. T.	Amplitude.		Dis- tance.	Remarks.
					A _H	A _N								A _Z	μ		

Canada. Ottawa. Dominion Astronomical Observatory. Earthquake Station—Continued.

1917. Feb. 20		O.....	H. m. s.	Sec.	μ	μ	km.	Remarks.
			19 29 51				2,900	
		iP.....	19 35 15					
		eP.....	19 35 22					
		S.....	19 36 54					
		eL.....	19 43 42					
		M.....	19 45 18	12	350	200		
		L _N	20 00 00	17				
		L.....	{ 20 12 00	11				
		L _N	20 17 00					
		F.....	21 30 00					

Canada. Toronto. Dominion Meteorological Service.

Lat., 43° 40' 01" N.; long., 70° 23' 54" W. Elevation, 113.7 meters. Subsoil: Sand and clay.

Instrument: Milne horizontal pendulum, North. In the meridian.

Instrumental constant.. T_0 . Pillar deviation, 1 mm. swing of boom=0.50".

1917. Feb. 12		e?.....	H. m. s.	Sec.	μ	μ	km.	Remarks.
			9 48 00					
		L.....	10 02 30					
		eL.....	10 08 12					
		M.....	10 14 54		*1300			
		F?.....	10 50 30					
12		L?.....	11 20 18		*50			Doubtful as to being seismic.
		F.....	11 31 30					
14		L.....	5 40 06		*100			
		F?.....	6 02 30					
15		P.....	0 59 36					Beginning of P not well defined.
		S.....	1 08 30					
		L.....	1 26 18					
		L.....	1 32 30					
		M.....	1 44 36		*400			
		L.....	2 36 12					
		F?.....	3 22 00					
20		P?.....	19 36 00					Minute P waves. Beginning very indistinct.
		IS.....	19 39 24					
		IL.....	19 42 24					
		M.....	{ 19 44 30		*25000			
		IL.....	19 45 30					
		L.....	20 10 18					
		IL.....	20 22 00					
		F.....	21 50 00					
21		e.....	10 01 54					Slight thickenings.
		L.....	10 26 54					
		L.....	10 45 18		*50			
		F.....	10 58 48					
21		L.....	15 10 48		*100			Thickening.
		F.....	15 19 30					
22		eL.....	9 33 54					
		L.....	10 06 42		*200			
		L.....	10 20 00					
		F.....	10 53 36					
25		L.....	6 32 00					Minute thickenings at intervals.
		L.....	6 51 30		*50			
		F.....	7 18 42					

* Trace amplitude.

Canada. Victoria, B. C. Dominion Meteorological Service.

Lat., 48° 24' N.; long., 123° 19' W. Elevation, 67.7 meters. Subsoil: Rock.

Instrument: Wiechert, vertical; Milne horizontal pendulum, North. In the meridian.

Instrumental constant.. T_0 . Pillar deviation, 1 mm., swing of boom=0.54".

1917. Feb. 12		P.....	H. m. s.	Sec.	μ	μ	km.	Remarks.
			9 27 39					
		S.....	9 32 54					
		L.....	9 38 03					
		M.....	9 54 55		*500			
		F.....	10 18 17					
14		M.....	5 39 10		*50			
15		P?.....	1 12 55					
		S?.....	1 18 23					
		L.....	1 25 39					
		M.....	1 49 11		*1,500			
		F.....	2 54 34					

* Trace amplitude.

Canada. Victoria, B. C. Dominion Meteorological Service—Continued.

1917.		M.....	H. m. s.	Sec.	μ	μ	km.	Remarks.
			1 40	15	A _Z	†6		
Feb. 15		P?.....	19 36 57					
20		IP.....	19 40 25					
		S.....	19 45 23					
		IS.....	19 48 51					
		IL.....	19 56 03					
		L.....	19 58 51					
		M.....	20 02 44		*3000			
		L.....	20 16 03					
		F.....	21 08 41					

VERTICAL.

1917.		M.....	H. m. s.	Sec.	μ	μ	km.	Remarks.
			14 53 21		*200			
21		M.....	14 53 21					
22		L.....	9 59 23					
		M.....	10 03 51		*300			
		F.....	10 15 15					
25		P?.....	6 42 16					
		L.....	6 45 44					
		M.....	6 47 43		*200			
		F.....	6 56 38					

* Trace amplitude.

† True earth movement.

TABLE 3.—Late seismological reports. (Instrumental.)

Kansas. Lawrence. University of Kansas. Department of Physics and Astronomy. F. E. Kester.

Lat., 38° 57' 30" N.; long., 95° 14' 58" W. Elevation, 301.1 meters.

Instrument: Wiechert.

V T_0 ϵ
Instrumental constants.. $\begin{cases} 177 & 3.4 \\ 205 & 4.1 \end{cases}$

1916. Nov. 21		P _E	H. m. s.	Sec.	μ	μ	km.	N-S component out of order.
			6 34 58	2-15				
		L _E	6 39 07					
		M _E	6 43 29	6-8	1			
		F.....	7 50 00					

(No record in December, 1916.)

1917. Jan. 30		P _E	H. m. s.	Sec.	μ	μ	km.	Remarks.
			2 56 23					
		P _N	2 56 24					
		S _N	3 04 50					
		S _E	3 04 52					
		L _E	3 13 33	20-40				
		L _N	3 14 22	20-40				
		M _E	3 21 39	20	66		20	
		M _N	3 22 07	20				
		F.....	5 37 00					

SEISMOLOGICAL DISPATCHES.¹

Murcia, Spain. (Belated dispatch.)

An earth movement in an east-west direction, which lasted for 3 seconds, was felt on January 28 at 22^h 35^m, G. M. T., in this city and neighborhood. Great alarm was occasioned. (Special dispatch.)

Honolulu, H. I. February 24, 1917.

Intense activity, greater than known heretofore to any Hawaiians now living, is manifest in Kilauea volcano. (United Press.)

¹ Reported by the organization indicated and collected by the seismological station at Georgetown University, Washington, D. C.